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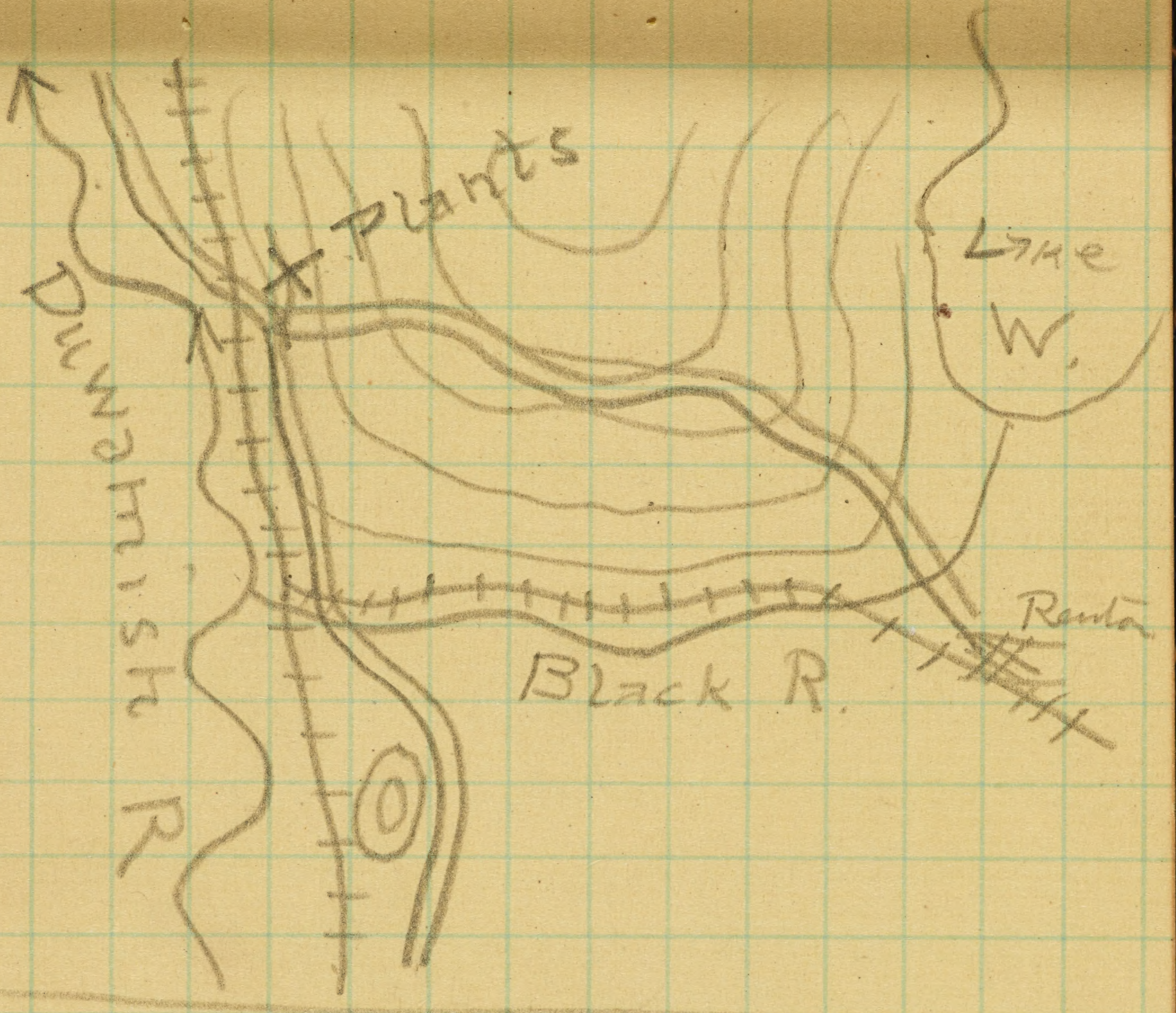
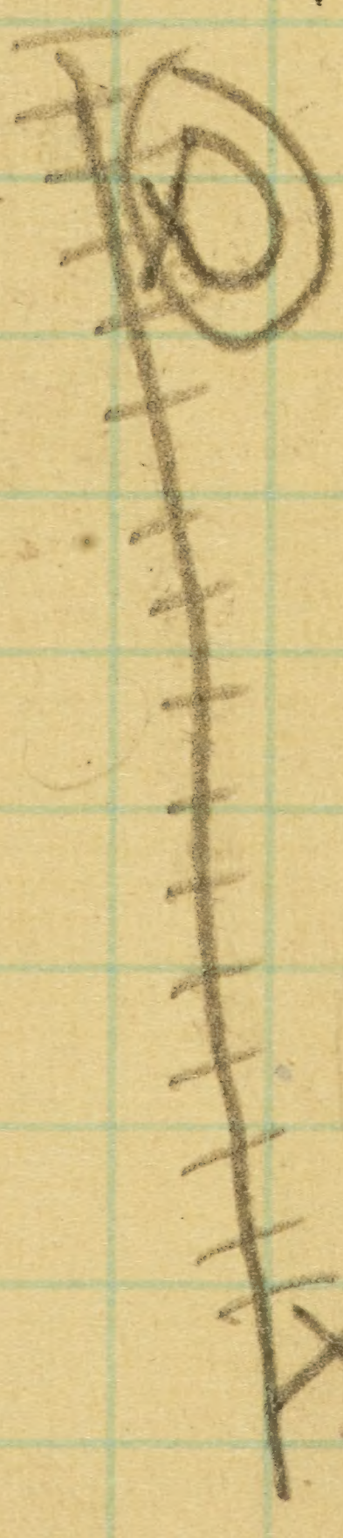
D. C.





Quarry. S.S. with vole. capping. Marine fossils.

Plants

July 17-1878

Reached Libby—This morn. Came about 1½ miles north to this the old placer workings. The slate bed-rock is exposed standing at an angle of about 45°. It is split-wood and contains many plants, Palms are very abundant; also my new hygrodium.

In the afternoon went up on the mountain to the west of the 'arrastra' which and at a point 425 above the stream and on the same dip found a layer at least 1 foot in thickness that is a complete mass of palm-leaves. The stem is nearly one inch in diameter and probably the rays have at least five or six feet

acres. Collected several fine specimens.

July 18-
Collected all day from the slat work in the floor of the placer working. Got some very fine things. Probably 10 specimens.
Just before going home went to top of hill where the sand box is located and looked for plants in the sandstone but found no traces.

July 19-
Collected from various places in the placer working. Found several fine specimens of a Eucalyptus. Packed up material collected during the week in tin box on top of the bank.

July 20
Koch came up and we loaded up the specimens and returned to camp at Mostrom's ranch.

July 21.
Schutt and Curtis came in this evening about 6:30 and going out on horseback

July 22 -
Came in to the Elum this afternoon, bringing fossils and my complete outfit.

July 23.
Visited the Cle Elum mine just south of the town, examined the drums and found how it plans but more

Yreka. Hope to get a
northern to bring home
and the mine for me-
The mine is 650 feet deep.

Aug 25.

Went down about getting
mine to bring our ore
plants from the Chesnut
mine, was told that the
place where the plants came
from was blocked up
and could not be
reached.

Went up the gulch about
2 miles to a smaller
mine, but found it
closed and locked &
no one around. The dump
was very small and all
broken pieces of coal &
no rock. So nothing
from there.

July 29 –
Visited Roslyn today.
Found that the coal Co.
was opening a new mine
(called the No 4) between
the one now worked. It
is to be a large mine &
is 650 feet deep to a large
body of very fine coal. They
are taking out only rock
and timbering. This is to have
out a large quantity of
coal in the near future.
The rock is full of plants,
worked over the whole of the
large dump and obtained
a fine and probably very
complete representation of
the flora. Number of species
not large but very interesting
as a whole. All these were from
the Coal Measures.

Feb 30

Spent the day working on the dump of ho 4 or Ridley Collected moist from material there in fuller examination of spines. Found the most abundant form is my new Eucalyptus described & think from Franklin. Have also larger numbers of a small millepore-like coz

In the afternoon packed up what I had collected, 4 boxes.

Aug. 1.

Re-packed and hoed 7½ hours. Thermometer. They make four rows (Nos 1-4) each high 410 lbs.

Aug. 2

Went up to Marlow and brought down 12 boxes collected & this. Weight 365 lbs. (Nos 5-8)

Shipped the whole lot, weight 775 lbs.

Aug 4-

Picked So. Prairie or 70c. Went up to Burnett and took the manager to show Burnett.

Went up to the mine and spent the day in working over the dump from the mine. The rock when in

comes from the mine
in hard and different ro
hade, but often in the
been exposed to a few hours
or months in spirits of
wood for a few days
to soften it. By work-
ing carefully one can obtain
the fair representation
of form. The number of
spines is smaller, sometimes
not more than 10. Found as
a single fragment of a
palm. Second from exam-
ples of a fragment and
a large number of small
barnacle-like bones
also noted and collected
specimen of a very
large Equisetum. Like
most with stems about
3 inches in diameter.

Aug. 5.

Spent the day in hoeing
over the dump and mad
here a bull amputation
pulled ten & turned here
for the afternoon mus up
the carbon to the lime quar-
ry. Found no litter of
reptilia.

Aug. 6 -

Spent the forenoon in going
up the Canton about 3 miles
visited several new obser-
vered coal mines the largest
being the Ochre mine.
as it has been several years
since any photos have
been made of the dumps
has all stoped down. &
could only get a few of
polaria.

Aug 9 –

Began this morning in the Cañon Pine Cañon. Went from up the main- [illegible] down and found the location of a few pines from the head of the new opening which is to be called No 8. The road is very hard and the grade severe. Found pushpo tun specimens of which is a Purshia like the spicata from Greenhorn. The others are poor.

In the afternoon went down to the Fruitland and on the way back found a splendid lot of fruit at the upper end of the tunnel. Secured abundance of the fruit obtained by Mr. Hills. Also good number of dicotyledons.

among them a few
Flapel Dige and apos-
tles similar to our former
Presidents.

Aug, 10.
Put at the machine shop
found another set of
pieces similar to those
repairs so the war. Lasts
between, also collected
a few or some or last
points beyond this Camp
below no 4. mine
Our new farm is inter-
esting in many ways
Lee Reveal Hawkins, the
other always being in
Super from Smith
to Richardson & Thus
being Company F
Tabor below no 4 formed
a few planks in a
hard bench roll, the

must anywhere be a long horseback ride or 3 miles or more and from camel a bird, & bring the top of head is visible

Aug. 11.

Just down the cañon for about half a mile below the bunches. Found no trees yet, but found a few of the white birch & pine. Through the little tunnel on the R.R. track.

After noon went up the cañon from the camp until the road turned up into the timber. Found a single pine about 100 yards from the creek. The tracks black

heard until. The
plant was removed
was a small thin black
leaf very like a potato
plant but smoothe—

Aug. 12.
Spent the entire day in
packing up and shipping
the plants collected.
Very few blooms and
buds left.

Aug. 13.
Came to Hillsboro this
morning. Began at
once on the dump from
the mine. Has also op-
portunity in making
a very few plants. These
four of they are scarce
in different from those
on Carbonates.

be the offering found
a fine clay which we
the trench about to go
into when the accu-
mulation of burning mod
over our eyes while
searching for fire clay.
The so-called slate rock
was Tallus and ground
up and made into brick
but when burned the whole
thing, furnace and all,
melted and ran together.
The beds are in the
practical sense of the word our
most valuable ones
perfect. They seem to be
similar to those described
in Fireclays the Northern
plateau
Refer to Report on Mining
of Ang 16 —

Aug. 18-

Received Newcastle Coal
Mining Co's Prospectus
& C.C. Anderson, and Letter
on the Mine. Did not go
down.

Looked over the Map &
found a big Swamp
covering Three Quarters
Mile in Length Runs in
by Russell. Calculate
there is 75 Tons of Water
per Minute. It comes
from The Mine 1000 feet
in.

But This Option & Coal
Lands but from Reports
Nothing, They are Opening
a New Mine and are going
Through Nothing with
Hard Rock, The other
Mines here Using Oil
Burned over on are now
Burning -

May 19-
Left Reno at the 9 am
train & arrived in
Battle Mt. at 3 hours
for train to Boulder. Spent
the time at Austin in visiting
the mine about town. They are
doing Through sand work
and mean the dumps &
burning limbs, & a re-
sult- found nothing.
Has told a few about work
up the track some dis-
tance but was prevented
by rain from going fur-
ther.

Reached Frankin at
12 m.
Visited mine & new diggings
opened upon the town.
Found a few prospectors
on the dumps carefully clean-
ed brandies but no body
or determined material

Was measured by the men
who run the mill but they
had been notified much
then.

Aug. 20. (Locals-1)
Just down the Canon
by Sunstein on the pump
House this morning. Found
a splendid big nest of wood
and collected a large num-
ber of beautifully perfumed
moths, How many leaves,
leaves, The two or three pairs
flew disturbed. Also for
a number of beautiful new
things, among them a pair
bees in fruit, a Dragonfly.
This had a wing over 100 or 150
feet wide *11.

Aug 21-

(Sunday)

In company with Williams
Inn Inn with Hills, visited &
Examined Stone Ruin X. In
Ist a fair representation of
the Pueblo, an Ancient Indian
Tribe one or Pumpkin
and a number of other
things some of which are now
In afternoon went to Mo-
ealis- about 100 ys below it-
found two in the bluff below
the county bridge. Found an
enormous number of most
beautifully pressed leaves
Made a full collection &
brought them out. Among
them is The Ulmus, a new
Species of The Sterculiaceae
type, two or Three species of
Tiliaceae, Saxifragaceae, Leguminosites, Rhus &c. &c.

Aug 22

This afternoon rowed up
x 11, and procured about 100
pounds of fresh red material.
The trees are very abundant
and it is rather hard to
get pure material
but and in picking pro-
bably a dozen species, among
them are Acer, Quercus, Rhus
etc. Some of which are found
in the Ky river.

Aug. 24 -

Reached Black Diamond
at noon. Immediately
after dinner started for
the Black Diamond mine
spending an hour or two
looking over the rock dump.
Found traces of iron but
only one perfect one, that
being the specimen
mentioned in the McKay mine.

This mine is being worked
out. They began on the west
of the vein and are working
up over clear as they go.
It is about 2000 feet in.

Also visited the Lamoon
mine about 3/4 of a mile above
the town. On the rock dump I
found a few plants. Col-
lected perhaps a dozen species
one of the commonest being
the leaves of the McKay mine.
Also found leaves of
the pines of both species.

Aug 25

Spent the morning in work
on the Lawson mine putting
a fair collection and re-
presentation of the facts.
In connection with the
owners of the mine. Mr. Lawson
was informed that the plaintiff
owns from 15 or 20 feet down
the road they are working

Also went up the hill about
half a mile to where a new
shaft is being sunk to meet
the old mine, & is being
put down on an angle
of 65° and is now down
165 feet. Nothing but impure
coal is being Taken out. Could
not find a trace of fossils,
In the afternoon visited a
shaft & called the new
owner of the Block Diamond
mine South

— Boxes packed in 1878 —

1-4	Liberty, Hook.	Lbs. 410.
5-8	Roslyn. (No 4) —	375.
9-	Burnett - (No 4) —	120.
10-13	Carbonado -	325
14-15	Wilkeson - - - - -	170
16-20	Franklin - - -	400
21-	Black Diamond	100
22-	Renton Hook -	100